

TABLE OF CONTENTS

HOW THIS MANUAL CAN BE USED	1
INTRODUCTION	5
ZOOLOGY	8
Local Animals	8
Background Information	8
Routines of Local Animals	9
Activity 1: Understanding Animal Routines	16
Activity 2: Learning About the Routines of Local Animals	18
Calls of Vertebrate Animals	20
Activity 1: Studying Animal Sounds	23
External Anatomy and Classification	25
Background Information	25
Classification Overview: How and Why	25
Activity 1: Understanding Classification	35
Activity 2: Reviewing Classification Vocabulary	38
External Anatomy and Classification of Invertebrates	39
Activity 1: Reviewing the External Anatomy of Four Invertebrate Groups	46
Activity 2: Learning to Group and Distinguish Invertebrates	49
Activity 3: Distinguishing Between Arthropods and Classifying them on the Animal Classification Chart	52
External Anatomy and Classification of Vertebrates	54
Activity 1: Reviewing Vertebrate Classes and Their Distinguishing Characteristics	62
Activity 2: Classifying Vertebrates Using the Animal Classification Chart	66
Identification	69
Background Information	69
Activity 1: Honing Animal Observation Skills	74
Activity 2: Learning to Use a Field Guide to Identify Animals	76
Activity 3: Going Out Activity	78
Internal Anatomy and Physiology	80
Background Information	80

Organ Systems	80
Activity 1: Investigating the Organ Systems of Animals	92
Activity 2: Reviewing Organ Systems	95
Reproduction	96
Activity 1: Investigating Sexual Reproduction	105
Activity 2: Investigating Asexual Reproduction	107
Activity 3: Reviewing Animal Reproduction	109
Adapting to Different Habitats	110
Background Information	110
Adaptations of Hot and Cold Desert Animals	110
Activity 1: Studying the Survival Strategies of Animals Inhabiting Hot and Cold Deserts	117
Adaptations of African Grassland Animals	119
Activity 1: Exploring the Adaptations of African Grassland Mammals ..	124
Adaptations of Coral Reef Animals	126
Activity 1: Exploring the Adaptations of Coral Reef Animals to Their Environment	131
Cave Animals	133
Activity 1: Exploring the Adaptations of Cave Animals to Their Environment	136
Relationship of Humans with Animals	138
Background Information	138
Uses of Animals	138
Activity 1: Investigating Farming with Animals	146
Activity 2: Exploring Farming Issues Related to Animal Habitat	148
Activity 3: Exploring Animal Use and Protection	150
Activity 4: Understanding Vegetarianism	152
Caring for Animals	153
Activity 1: Caring for Animals in an Aquarium	164
Activity 2: Caring for Animals in Wildlife Rehabilitation Centers	166
Activity 3: Caring for Wildlife in Nature Preserves	168
RESOURCES FOR TEACHERS AND STUDENTS	170
GLOSSARY	177