



TABLE OF CONTENTS

HOW THIS MANUAL CAN BE USED	1
INTRODUCTION	3
CONTINENTS, COUNTRIES, AND CAPITAL CITIES	6
Introduction	6
North America	8
Background Information	8
Activity 1: Locating the Countries of North America	11
Activity 2: Finding the Capital Cities of North American Countries	14
South America	16
Background Information	16
Activity 1: Locating the Countries of South America	19
Activity 2: Finding the Capital Cities of South American Countries	21
Europe	23
Background Information	23
Activity 1: Locating the Countries of Europe	27
Activity 2: Finding the Capital Cities of European Countries	29
Asia	30
Background Information	30
Activity 1: Locating the Countries of Asia	33
Activity 2: Finding the Capital Cities of Asian Countries	35
Africa	37
Background Information	37
Activity 1: Locating the Countries of Africa	41
Activity 2: Finding the Capital Cities of African Countries	43
Australia	44
Background Information	44
Activity 1: Locating Australia	48
Activity 2: Finding the Capital Cities of Australia	50
Antarctica	52
Background Information	52
Activity 1: Locating and Studying Antarctica	54

Focus on the United States	56
Background Information	56
Activity 1: Locating Your Home State and Capital City	85
Activity 2: Locating and Labeling the US States	87
Activity 3: Locating and Labeling the US Capital Cities	89
Activity 4: Creating a Map of the US	91
Focus on Canada	93
Background Information	93
Activity 1: Locating Your Home Province or Territory and Capital City . . .	104
Activity 2: Locating and Naming the Canadian Provinces and Territories . .	106
Activity 3: Locating and Labeling the Canadian Capital Cities	108
Activity 4: Creating a Map of Canada	110
FLAGS, MODELS, AND MAPS	112
Introduction	112
Flags	113
Background Information	113
Activity 1: Discovering Your Country’s Flag	114
Activity 2: Learning the Parts of a Flag	115
The Pin Maps	117
Background Information	117
Activity 1: Using the World Pin Map	118
Activity 2: Using the Pin Maps of South America	119
The Farm	122
Background Information	122
Activity 1: Making and Mapping a Model Farm	123
The School	125
Background Information	125
Activity 1: Mapping Around the School	126
The Town	128
Background Information	128
Activity 1: Building a Model Town	130
The Island	133
Background Information	133
Activity 1: Discussing Island Culture	136
Activity 2: Imagining an Island	137
Activity 3: Building an Imaginary Island	138



CULTURAL CELEBRATIONS AROUND THE WORLD	140
Introduction	140
September–December Celebrations	142
January–April Celebrations	147
May–August Celebrations	153
GEOGRAPHY RESEARCH PROJECTS	156
Introduction	156
Questions to Ask	157
Project Ideas	158
RESOURCES	161
GLOSSARY	164