

TABLE OF CONTENTS

HOW THIS MANUAL CAN BE USED	1
THE IMPORTANCE OF COSMIC EDUCATION AND THE FIVE GREAT LESSONS	5
INTRODUCTION	8
THE PASSAGE OF TIME	11
Introduction	11
Human Generations over Time	12
Background Information	12
Activity 1: Preparing a Family Tree for At Least Three Generations	15
Time as a Concept	17
Background Information	17
Activity 1: Thinking About Time	18
Time and the Rotation of the Earth	19
Background Information	19
Activity 1: Looking At How the Earth’s Rotation Affects Local Lives	20
Common Needs and Time	22
Background Information	22
Activity 1: Linking Time of Year and Common Needs of People	24
Early Ways of Telling Time	26
Background Information	26
Activity 1: Making a Sundial to Tell Time Using Sunlight	29
Activity 2: Making a Water Clock to Tell Time Without Sunlight	31
Modern Ways of Telling Time	33
Background Information	33
Activity 1: Calculating Current Time in Another Time Zone	37
The 12-Hour and 24-Hour Clock Systems	40
Background Information	40
Activity 1: Calculating Time Using 24-hour and 12-hour Clocks	42

THE STUDY OF PREHISTORY	44
Introduction	44
Common Needs of Early People	46
Background Information	46
Activity 1: Focusing on the Time Known as Prehistory	52
Activity 2: Exploring the Common Needs of Early People	55
Activity 3: Exploring Common Needs of Early People for Spirituality/Religion and Art	57
Early Cultures and Societies	59
Background Information	59
Activity 1: Examining Differences between Settled and Nomadic Societies	62
Activity 2: Researching Myths and Legends of Early People	64
Archeology	65
Background Information	65
Activity 1: Investigating Archeology and Its Techniques	69
Activity 2: Investigating Archeological Techniques Further	73
ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS	74
Introduction	74
Ancient China	78
Background Information	78
Activity 1: Making a Timeline of Dynasties	82
Activity 2: Using the Six W's to Investigate Chinese Inventions	84
Sumer	86
Background Information	86
Activity 1: Applying the Big-Picture Questions to Sumer	89
The Maya	91
Background Information	91
Activity 1: Investigating the Maya Civilization	97
Activity 2: Working with the Maya Number System	99
Ancient Egypt	101
Background Information	101
Activity 1: Classification of Facts on Ancient Egypt	109
Activity 2: Applying the Big-Picture Questions to Ancient Egypt	112
Activity 3: Applying the Basic Research Questions to Ancient Egypt	114

EARLY EXPLORATION	116
Introduction	116
Early Polynesian Explorers	117
Background Information	117
Activity 1: Investigating the Early Polynesian Explorers	121
Early Boats and Ships	124
Background Information	124
Activity 1: Building a Model of an Early Boat or Ship	128
Early European Explorers	130
Background Information	130
Activity 1: Investigating What Led Early Europeans to Explore	143
Activity 2: Considering the Impact of Early European Exploration	145
EUROPEAN HISTORY TO MODERN TIMES.	147
Introduction	147
The Middle Ages	148
Background Information	148
Activity 1: Researching the Middle Ages	151
The Renaissance and Reformation	153
Background Information	153
Activity 1: Researching the Renaissance and the Reformation	155
The Industrial Revolution	157
Background Information	157
Activity 1: Researching the Industrial Revolution	161
Researching the History of Modern Countries	163
Background Information	163
Activity 1: Exploring Types of Government	179
Activity 2: Exploring Levels of Government	182
Activity 3: Investigating Political Processes	184
Activity 4: Adapting the Basic Research Questions to a Modern Country	187
Activity 5: Analyzing Current Events	190
Activity 6: Exploring the Role of Peacemakers	192
Activity 7: Discovering History through Art	194
Activity 8: Comparing What Realistic and Abstract Art Say about History	196
Activity 9: Creating Realistic and Abstract Art That Represents an Historical Event	198
Activity 10: Exploring History Through Various Forms of Art	199

HISTORICAL RESEARCH .....	.201
Introduction .....	.201
Research Resources .....	.202
Background Information .....	.202
Activity 1: Using Historical Atlases .....	.204
Activity 2: Using a Range of Historical Resources .....	.206
Research Questions .....	.206
Background Information .....	.208
Activity 1: Creating Research Question Charts .....	.220
Research .....	.223
Background Information .....	.223
Activity 1: Taking Research Notes .....	.229
Activity 2: Making Research Cards .....	.230
Activity 3: Becoming Aware of Copyright .....	.232
Research Report .....	.234
Background Information .....	.234
Activity 1: Organizing the Parts of a Research Project .....	.244
Activity 2: Writing a Research Report .....	.246
TEMPLATES FOR TEACHERS AND STUDENTS .....	.248
Print .....	.248
Web .....	.262
Audio/Video .....	.268
TEMPLATES FOR TEACHERS .....	.272
Research Notes Sheet .....	.273
GLOSSARY .....	.275