

TABLE OF CONTENTS

HOW THIS MANUAL CAN BE USED	1
INTRODUCTION	5
PRACTICAL APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS	7
Introduction	7
Word Problems	8
Background Information	8
Activity 1: Solving Word Problems Systematically	11
Activity 2: Solving Word Problems in Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication, and Division	13
Activity 3: Solving Word Problems with Addition and Subtraction Together	16
Activity 4: Solving Word Problems with Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication, or Division Together	19
Money	22
Background Information	22
Activity 1: Counting Back Change	26
Activity 2: Calculating Simple Interest on a Loan or Earned on Savings	29
Activity 3: Converting Money into Other Currencies	32
Measurement	36
Background Information	36
Length	38
Activity 1: Measuring Distance with a Trundle Wheel	40
Activity 2: Using a Conversion Table to Determine Imperial or US Customary and Metric Equivalent Lengths	42
Weight	45
Activity 1: Measuring Weight with a Balance Scale and Bathroom Scale	47
Activity 2: Using a Conversion Table to Determine Imperial or US Customary and Metric Equivalent Weights	50
Liquid Volume	53
Activity 1: Measuring Liquid Volumes Using Imperial or US Customary Measures	57
Activity 2: Measuring Liquid Volumes Using Metric Measures	60

Activity 3: Using a Conversion Table to Determine Imperial or US Customary and Metric Equivalent Volumes	62
Temperature	65
Activity 1: Measuring Temperature with a Thermometer	67
Activity 2: Converting Between Fahrenheit and Celsius Temperature Scales	69
GRAPHS	71
Introduction	71
Bar Graphs and Circle Graphs	72
Background Information	72
Activity 1: Reading and Inferring from Bar Graphs	78
Activity 2: Preparing Bar Graphs	81
Activity 3: Reading and Inferring from Circle Graphs	83
Activity 4: Preparing Circle Graphs and Labeling Them with Percentages	85
Line Graphs and Scatter Plots (Coordinate Graphs 1)	88
Background Information	88
Activity 1: Understanding Line Graphs	92
Activity 2: Preparing Line Graphs	95
Activity 3: Reading Scatter Plots	98
Activity 4: Preparing a Scatter Plot	100
Graphing with Ordered Pairs (Coordinate Graphs 2)	103
Background Information	103
Activity 1: Locating and Plotting Ordered Pairs	105
STATISTICS	108
Introduction	108
Background Information	109
Activity 1: Finding the Mode, Mean, and Median of a Set of Data	112
Activity 2: Constructing a Frequency Table	116
GEOMETRY	119
Introduction	119
Lines and Angles	131
Background Information	131
Activity 1: Investigating Relationships Between Two Lines: Intersecting, Perpendicular, and Oblique Lines	136

Activity 2: Naming Five Types of Angles	139
Activity 3: Measuring Angles with a Protractor	141
Activity 4: Drawing Angles with a Protractor	144
Activity 5: Adding and Subtracting Angles	146
Activity 6: Naming Relationships Between Two Angles	148
Activity 7: Naming the Angles Formed by Two Straight Lines Cut by a Transversal	152
Triangles	156
Background Information	156
Activity 1: Identifying the Parts of a Triangle	159
Activity 2: Classifying Triangles by Their Sides	161
Activity 3: Classifying Triangles by Their Angles	163
Activity 4: Adding Up the Interior Angles of a Triangle	165
Quadrilaterals	168
Background Information	168
Activity 1: Identifying the Quadrilaterals	170
Many-Sided Polygons	173
Background Information	173
Activity 1: Identifying Many-Sided Polygons	175
Activity 2: Adding Up the Interior Angles of Polygons	178
The Circle	181
Background Information	181
Activity 1: Drawing the Parts of a Circle	184
Activity 2: Measuring Parts of a Circle	188
Activity 3: Relating Parts of a Circle: Lines and Circumference, Lines and Radius	191
Activity 4: Relating Parts of a Circle: Two Circumferences	194
Geometric Solid Shapes	198
Background Information	198
Activity 1: Identifying Geometric Solid Shapes	203
Activity 2: Identifying the Parts of a Geometric Solid Shape	206
Activity 3: Investigating Heights and Cross-Sections	208
Line Symmetry	211
Background Information	211
Activity 1: Creating and Identifying Lines of Symmetry	212
Constructing Geometric Figures: Lines and Angles	215
Background Information	215
Activity 1: Constructing a Congruent Line Segment	216
Activity 2: Bisecting a Line Segment	218

Activity 3: Constructing Perpendicular Lines	.220
Activity 4: Constructing Parallel Lines	.223
Activity 5: Bisecting an Angle	.225
Constructing Geometric Figures: Circles, Ellipses, and Squares	.227
Background Information	.227
Activity 1: Exploring Circles as Geometric Figures	.228
Activity 2: Constructing an Ellipse	.230
Activity 3: Constructing a Square	.233
Constructing the Regular Polyhedra	.236
Background Information	.236
Activity 1: Finding Out About the Five Regular Polyhedra	.238
Activity 2: Constructing a Cube	.240
Activity 3: Constructing a Regular Tetrahedron	.242
Activity 4: Constructing a Regular Octahedron, Regular Dodecahedron, and Regular Icosahedron	.244
Introduction to Similar, Congruent, and Equivalent Figures	.246
Background Information	.246
Activity 1: Recognizing Similar and Non-Similar Figures	.248
Activity 2: Recognizing and Making Congruent Figures	.251
Activity 3: Recognizing and Making Equivalent Figures	.253
Calculating Areas of Polygons and Circles	.256
Background Information	.256
Activity 1: Studying Equivalent Figures	.264
Activity 2: Calculating the Area of a Rectangle	.276
Activity 3: Calculating the Area of a Square	.280
Activity 4: Calculating the Area of a Parallelogram	.282
Activity 5: Calculating the Area of an Acute Triangle	.286
Activity 6: Calculating the Area of a Right Triangle	.294
Activity 7: Calculating the Area of an Obtuse Triangle	.301
Activity 8: Calculating the Area of a Trapezoid	.309
Activity 9: Calculating the Area of a Regular Pentagon	.313
Activity 10: Calculating the Area of a Regular Decagon	.318
Activity 11: Calculating the Area of Any Regular Polygon	.324
Activity 12: Calculating the Area of an Irregular Polygon	.327
Activity 13: Considering the Circle as a Regular Polygon with an Infinite Number of Sides	.331
Activity 14: Calculating the Area of a Circle by Considering the Circle as a Rectangular Arrangement of Sectors	.335

Calculating Volumes of Geometric Solids	339
Background Information	339
Activity 1: Using Cubes to Measure Volume	343
Activity 2: Calculating the Volume of Any Rectangular Prism or Cube ..	348
Activity 3: Working with Equivalent Volumes	351
Activity 4: Calculating the Volume of a Pyramid	353
Activity 5: Calculating the Volume of a Cylinder	357
Activity 6: Calculating the Volume of a Cone	360
Activity 7: Calculating the Volume of a Sphere	363
Activity 8: Understanding Equivalency and Calculating Volume of Solid Prisms with Varying Bases	367
Calculating Lateral and Total Area of Solids	371
Background Information	371
Activity 1: Lateral and Total Area of a Rectangular-Based Prism	372
Activity 2: Lateral and Total Area of a Triangular-Based Prism	375
Activity 3: Lateral and Total Area of a Cylinder	378
Activity 4: Lateral and Total Area of a Square-Based Pyramid	381
Activity 5: Lateral and Total Area of a Cone	384
Pythagorean Theorem	387
Background Information	387
Activity 1: Recognizing the Isosceles Right Triangle Case of the Pythagorean Theorem	390
Activity 2: Recognizing the 3:4:5 Right Triangle Case of the Pythagorean Theorem	393
Activity 3: Exploring the Pythagorean Theorem Using Equivalent Parallelograms	396
Activity 4: Illustrating Euclid’s Theorem Using Equivalent Parallelograms	399
 RESOURCES FOR TEACHERS AND STUDENTS	 404
Print	404
Web	406
 GLOSSARY	 408